



THE ROLE OF NATIONAL VALUES AND SPIRITUAL AND EDUCATIONAL WORKS IN THE EDUCATION OF THE YOUNG GENERATION

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Abstract

In the article, the role of child education in society. The work being carried out on the education of young people, including the essence of Resolution 5040, adopted by President Sh. Mirziyoyev, was shown.

Keywords: education, ritual, material wealth, tradition, spiritual-educational reforms, value, behavior, national pride, ideology.

Introduction

To restore new economic relations and produce material goods. It is the main task of all of us to educate a person full of such positive emotions.

The great scholar Abdulla Awlani, "Education is a matter of life, death, salvation, destruction, happiness, or disaster for us." ¹In fact, the role of education is very important in making a person's life happy and complete with pure human qualities. We know that the ideas of the theory of education have been advanced a lot, because education is the task of society, and it takes a specific form not only under the influence of production relations, but also under the influence of the ideas of this or that theory of education, which are advanced in different historical periods.

There were buds of an attempt to popularize the experience of positive education. For example, with the relationship between adults and youth, and later with various customs and rituals, some forms of behavior began to form.

ancient and Middle Eastern literature, there were a number of scientific views with a theoretical-pedagogical tone. Among them, the educational works of Al -Farobi, Alisher Navoi and others can be taken as an example.

During feudalism, education was mainly influenced by religion. That is why the main ideas of the theory of education are expressed through religious science.

¹Khudoykulov Khal Jumayevich, Kholov Olimjon Chorshamievich. Methodology of educational work. We sweat. 2010, p. 3.



History shows us that education is a necessary need for the whole society, for the formation of the next generation, every day, every time. At this point, I believe that the definition of education given by pedagogue Konstantin Dmitriyevich Ushinsky is very appropriate. - "The art of education has such a feature that it is familiar and understandable to almost everyone, and to some it seems to be a very easy task - the less familiar a person is with this work theoretically and practically, the more understandable and easy it seems to him. Almost everyone admits that education requires patience, some think that it requires innate abilities and skills, that is, skills, but very few people are convinced that in addition to patience, innate abilities and skills, special knowledge is needed ².

In particular, in the era of intense globalization and informatization, educating the young generation is a very difficult task for the state. This task is to preserve the traditions, values, stable way of life and social behavior created by the people for thousands of years. Keeping education on track is the most urgent need in these turbulent times. ³It is known that the development of the society in all countries depends on the nature and pace of development, people's manners, education, behavior and level of spiritual maturity. It is known from history that where the spiritual-educational and moral qualities are high and spiritual-educational and educational activities are rationally established, there the criteria of social justice of the society are rapidly developed. In the independent new Uzbekistan that we are building, the democratic-legal society has three important aspects: economic, political and spiritual. The stronger these aspects are, the stronger our future will be, and the society will develop faster.

Therefore, our President Sh. M. Mirziyoyev is doing a lot of important work in this regard. For example, when the Republic of Uzbekistan reorganized the "Youth Union" organization and paid special attention to youth education, they said, "Youth is our future." As we form education, spiritual thinking and higher consciousness through manners, a perfect person is taught only to establish a good attitude and to behave well. Gradually, this situation becomes a habit. Therefore, it is necessary to educate our young people and develop morally perfect human qualities in them. After all, our President Sh.M. As Mirziyoyev said, "Education of the young generation has always been extremely important and relevant."⁴

In order to educate young people with rich spirituality and national pride, the head of our state, Sh. Presidential Decree-4307 dated June 3, 2019 and Presidential Decree-5040 dated March 26, 2021 were adopted by M. Mirziyoyev on "Further increasing the efficiency of spiritual and educational work".

of these decisions, extensive reforms and creative works being implemented in our country, the way of thinking and worldview of our people is changing. In our country, the importance

² Khudoykulov Khal Jumayevich, Kholov Olimjon Chorshamievich. Methodology of educational work. We sweat. 2010, p. 3.

³ Esonov Olimjon Abdullajonovich. Studying the level of involvement in national values among young people. (article) Andijan. 2020

⁴ Sh. M. Mirziyoyev. Together we will build a free and prosperous, democratic country of Uzbekistan. T., "Uzbekistan" 2016, p. 12



of the life- giving idea "From national revival to national rise" is increasing more and more in the establishment of a legal state and civil society .

Despite the important work being carried out in this regard, a number of systemic problems that hinder the effectiveness of spiritual and educational reforms in the process of social, economic and political reforms remain .

In particular, there is no integrated system for the organization of spiritual-educational processes, insufficient organizational-practical and scientific-research work is being carried out to protect our people, especially young people from spiritual threats, and social cooperation of state organizations, civil society institutions, mass media, and the private sector has not been effectively established in this direction .

In order to solve the existing problems, increase the effectiveness and effectiveness of spiritual and educational work, further expand the scope and scale, strengthen the sense of belonging to the reforms implemented in the hearts of the country's population, first of all, the youth, create a unified system of coordination of work in the field, by widely promoting the idea of "From national revival to national rise" based on the principle of virtue and humanity, a healthy outlook and creativity in the society nationwide turning it into action, ensuring continuity of spiritual education in families, educational organizations and neighborhoods, organizing work in the direction of propaganda and education on a scientific basis, increasing the effectiveness of scientific and methodological research in the field, introducing a permanent monitoring system aimed at strengthening the stability of the social and spiritual environment, indifference to the fate of the country, localism, tribalism, corruption, lack of respect for family values and irresponsibility for youth education implementation of comprehensive measures aimed at the elimination of the population, increasing the culture of using the Internet global information network, strengthening the ideological immunity against ideological and informational attacks, all types of culture, literature, cinema, theater, music and art, publishing and printing products, achieving the priority of spiritual and moral criteria, national and universal values in the mass media, regular study of geopolitical and ideological processes, terrorism, extremism, fanaticism, human trafficking , effective ideological struggle against drug business and other dangerous threats, as well as the development of international cooperation in this regard.

mutual cooperation in the creation of all the above vital needs and protecting him from the environment that has a negative impact on his formation as a person, while ensuring the unity of education.

The main goal of education is to develop and implement effective organizational, pedagogical forms and tools based on the rich national, spiritual and historical traditions, customs and universal values of the people in the spiritual and moral education of the young generation. Based on this main goal , while educating young people in the spirit of humanity, enlightenment and patriotism, it is our main goal to make every young person a perfect person. After all, any person with national pride and a rich ideology will become a person who will serve the future and development of Uzbekistan. In order for us to achieve such a future, it is the most necessary need to establish education, national customs and traditions,



and the stability of our indelible heritage. In building this future, we must all work together, through the principle of "Family-Neighborhood and School".⁵

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⁵ N. Jorayev , M. Hoshimov, M. Hakimova, G. Ochilov, G. Musakhonova. Pedagogy. Tashkent-2007, page 7